



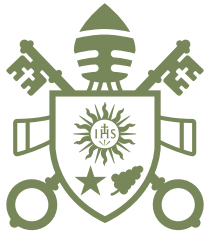
THE PONTIFICAL  
ACADEMY OF SOCIAL  
SCIENCES

WORKSHOP ON

# ARTIFICIAL INTELLIGENCE, JUSTICE, AND DEMOCRACY



4-5 March 2025  
Casina Pio IV, Vatican City



*Artificial intelligence is an extremely powerful tool, employed in many kinds of human activity: from medicine to the world of work; from culture to the field of communications; from education to politics. It is now safe to assume that its use will increasingly influence the way we live, our social relationships and even the way we conceive of our identity as human beings. [3]*

*The question of artificial intelligence, however, is often perceived as ambiguous: on the one hand, it generates excitement for the possibilities it offers, while on the other it gives rise to fear for the consequences it foreshadows. In this regard, we could say that all of us, albeit to varying degrees, experience two emotions: we are enthusiastic when we imagine the advances that can result from artificial intelligence but, at the same time, we are fearful when we acknowledge the dangers inherent in its use. [4]*

*After all, we cannot doubt that the advent of artificial intelligence represents a true cognitive-industrial revolution, which will contribute to the creation of a new social system characterised by complex epochal transformations. For example, artificial intelligence could enable a democratization of access to knowledge, the exponential advancement of scientific research and the possibility of giving demanding and arduous work to machines. Yet at the same time, it could bring with it a greater injustice between advanced and developing nations or between dominant and oppressed social classes, raising the dangerous possibility that a “throwaway culture” be preferred to a “culture of encounter”.*

Address of His Holiness Pope Francis, the G7 Session on Artificial Intelligence  
Borgo Egnazia (Puglia), Friday, 14 June 2024

## Concept Note

With the emergence of Artificial Intelligence (AI), we are at the cusp of grasping the promise of humankind's latest technological tools, which have great transformational potential. The development of new large language learning models—such as OpenAI's o1 and others—continues to propel AI into known and unknown technological frontiers.

Like all previous transformative technology, AI is raising a universe of possibilities and unleashing real and imagined threats. As with previous planetary technological changes, promise and peril co-exist, and threats and opportunities must be studied and acted upon. AI holds potential, but its advancement must not undermine citizen protections, data privacy, misinformation, or anti-discrimination efforts.

We must endeavor to understand how AI is reshaping the economy, society, work, and family. As with other powerful human tools, AI is a product of human creativity and has the potential to improve work conditions, democratize access to knowledge, open new avenues in education, advance scientific research, aid medical advances, fight climate change, automate routine and complex tasks, and more. Yet Pope Francis highlights AI's duality, showing promise and concern. AI offers multiple possibilities and poses risks, including increased inequality, misinformation, the displacement of workers, the reinforcement of biases, and the corrosion of democracy, justice, and human dignity. In his message of January 23, 2025, at the World Economic Forum, Pope Francis notes, "There is, however, the risk that AI will be used to advance the "technocratic paradigm", which perceives all the world's problems as solvable through technological means alone. Within this paradigm, human dignity and fraternity are frequently subordinated in the pursuit of efficiency, as though reality, goodness, and truth inherently emanate from technological and economic power. Yet human dignity must never be violated for the sake of efficiency. Technological developments that do not improve life for everyone, but instead create or worsen inequalities and conflicts, cannot be called true progress. For this reason, AI should be placed at the service of a healthier, more human, more social and more integral development."

Geoffrey Hinton, the 2024 Nobel Laureate in Physics and the so-called Godfather of AI, has noted, qua AI, "We're entering a period of great uncertainty where

we're dealing with things we've never dealt with before. And normally, the first time you deal with something totally novel, you get it wrong. And we can't afford to get it wrong with these things."

So, in times of great uncertainty, we offer faith and reason.

### Towards an 'Algor-Ethics,' Human Dignity in the Age of AI

Pope Francis has made a powerful plea for putting ethical considerations first in the development and use of AI. He warns against allowing machines to make decisions that should remain under human control, particularly in areas such as automated weapons systems, the administration of justice, the pursuit of truth, and the practice of democratic citizenship. Indeed, AI's impact will depend on its educated uses, ethical considerations, and governance structures to maximize benefits and minimize risks.

The Holy Father introduces the concept of "algor-ethics," emphasizing the need for ethical moderation of algorithms and AI programs to ensure they serve humanity. With Pope Francis, we emphasize the importance of prioritizing human dignity, agency, and decision-making in the face of AI advancements. We warn against delegating decisions to machines when said decisions undermine human freedom and responsibility and are detached from ethical considerations. We echo Pope Francis' call for "healthy politics" to guide the ethical use of AI. Indeed, political action is necessary to ensure AI contributes positively to society and does not reinforce a technocratic paradigm devoid of human wisdom and judgment.

In response to Pope Francis's plea, the Workshop on AI, Justice, and Democracy explores AI's multifaceted impacts with particular attention to the domains of justice and the practice of democracy.

### Theme 1: AI and Justice – Ensuring Fairness and Equity

- ① Addressing Bias and Discrimination: Examining how AI can perpetuate and mitigate biases in systems, particularly in areas like criminal justice and employment and housing discrimination. Discussions will focus on developing strategies to ensure AI systems promote fairness and equity.

- › **Transparency and Accountability:** Exploring the need for transparency in AI decision-making processes such as algorithmic development to ensure accountability and build public trust.

## **Theme 2: AI and Democracy – Safeguarding Democratic Processes**

- › **Combatting Misinformation:** This section analyzes AI's role in spreading misinformation and its implications for democratic processes. It will discuss strategies for using AI to enhance the integrity of information and protect democratic institutions.
- › **Enhancing Civic Engagement:** Investigating how AI can increase citizen participation and engagement in democratic processes while addressing privacy and civil liberties threats.

## **Theme 3: Preparing Citizens for an AI-Driven World**

- › **Democratizing AI—Ethical and Responsible AI Use:** Addressing the ethical considerations and responsibilities associated with AI, including bias, privacy, and protecting workers displaced by AI.

### **March 4, 2025, Day 1: AI and Society**

**Session 1: AI and the Administration of Justice:** Suggested Topics to Explore Ethical challenges of AI in judicial processes, including bias and fairness in algorithmic decision-making.

- › **Human Oversight:** Emphasize maintaining human control over AI decisions, especially in life-altering situations.
- › **Case Studies:** Present real-world examples of AI applications in the justice system and their outcomes.

### **Session 2: AI and Democratic Citizenship: Suggested Topics to Explore**

- › **Democratization vs. Manipulation:** AI's potential to democratize access to information and its risks in manipulating public opinion, including information and misinformation.

- › **Transparency and Accountability:** Highlight the need for transparency in AI systems used in political processes.

- › **Citizen Engagement:** Examine how AI can enhance or hinder citizen participation in democratic practices.

### **March 5, 2025, Day 2: AI's Global Challenges**

#### **Session 3: AI in Low-Income Countries: Suggested Topics to Explore**

- › **Digital Divide:** The disparity in AI access and capacity between developed and developing nations.
- › **Sustainable Development:** Explore AI's role in achieving sustainable development goals in resource-limited settings.
- › **Capacity Building:** Discuss strategies for building AI capabilities in poorer countries to ensure equitable benefits.
- › **International Collaboration in the Regulation of AI:** Learn from best practices of current AI regulations and how those can be shared with – and implemented by – countries where AI's presence is imminent.

#### **Session 4: AI and Underserved Populations: Suggested Topics to Explore**

- › **Bias and Inclusivity:** Analyze how AI can perpetuate or mitigate biases affecting marginalized communities.
- › **Access to Services:** Explore AI's potential in improving access to healthcare, education, and other essential services for underserved populations.
- › **Community-Driven Solutions:** Highlight initiatives where communities actively participate in designing AI solutions that meet their specific needs.

# Programme

## DAY 1 | TUESDAY, MARCH 4, 2025 AI AND SOCIETY

9:00 AM - 9:45 AM Word of Welcome  
**Cardinal Peter K. A. Turkson** PAS & PASS Chancellor  
**Sr Helen Alford** PASS President  
**Marcelo Suárez-Orozco** PASS Council  
**Judge Roberto Andrés Gallardo** President, COPAJU and President Instituto Fray Bartolomé de las Casas

### SESSION 1 – AI, JUSTICE, AND DEMOCRACY

9:45 AM - 10:05 AM AI & The Administration of Justice, Reflections from Europe  
**Marta Cartabia** PASS Academician and Former Minister of Justice of Italy

10:05 AM-10:25 AM Comparative regulatory challenges of AI from a global perspective,  
with particular emphasis on public service & justice  
John McEldowney PASS Academician

10:25 AM - 10:45 AM Coffee Break

10:45 AM - 11:45 AM Panel Discussion: Case Studies: AI Applications in Justice Systems  
Panel Leader: **Judge Gallardo** President, COPAJU

**Octavio Augusto Tejeiro Duque** Member, Colombia Chapter, COPAJU

**César Manuel Diesel Junghans** Founding Member, Paraguay Chapter, COPAJU

**Genoveva María Ferrero** Head Member, Civil Association of the Fray Bartolomé  
de las Casas Legal Research Institute

**César Raúl Jiménez** Coordinator of Board of Directors, Argentina Chapter, COPAJU

**Lenia Batres Guadarrama** Distinguished Member, Mexico Chapter, COPAJU

11:45 AM-12:00 PM Presentation of Photographic Sample on AI  
**Hernán Reyes Alcaide**  
**Fabrizio Intonti**

12:00 PM – 2:00 PM Lunch

### SESSION 2 - AI AND DIGNITY AND WORK

2:00 PM – 2:20 PM *AI Risks and Opportunities*  
TBD

2:20 PM - 2:50 PM AI and the Future of Work  
**The Hon. Yvonne Hao**  
Discussion by **Michael J. Ahn**

2:50 PM - 3:50 PM Panel Discussion: AI and the Future of Work  
Panel Leaders: **Molly Kinder** Fellow, Brookings Metro  
**Roberto Carlos Pompa** Vice Coordinator, Board of Directors, Argentina Chapter, COPAJU  
**Ananda Tostes Isoni** Coordinator, Brazil Chapter, COPAJU

**Jesús Zuñiga González** Project Planning and Monitoring Commission, Mexico Chapter, COPAJU  
**Luis Duacastella Arbizu** COPAJU  
**Pamela Scott Washington** Member, Board of Directors, United States Chapter, COPAJU  
**Claudia Lucía Rincón Arango** Associate, Columbia Chapter, COPAJU

3:50 PM - 4:10 PM Coffee Break

4:10 PM - 5:10 PM Panel Discussion: Protecting Democracy: AI Qua Politics & Justice  
Panel Leader: **Christoph Engel** PASS Academician

**Maximiliano Francisco Benítez** Secretary, Board of Directors, Argentina Chapter, COPAJU  
**Lilian Graciela Samaniego González** Associate, Paraguay Chapter, COPAJU  
**Gabriela Lenz de Lacerda** Asociada del Capítulo Brasil  
**Adriana Saavedra Lozada** President, Columbia Chapter, COPAJU  
**Raúl Arroyo** Head of Public Relations, Mexico Chapter, COPAJU  
**Edward Sidney Blanco Reyes** President, El Salvador Chapter, COPAJU

### SESSION 3 - AI SAFETY

5:10 PM - 5:30 PM *AI Safety Europe*  
**Paul Nemitz** College of Europe

5:30 PM - 5:50 PM *AI Safety USA*  
**The Hon. Stephen Lynch** United States Congressman

5:50 PM - 6:10 PM *AI Opportunities and Risks: The View from Industry*  
**Vipin Mayar** Fidelity

### SPECIAL SESSION – AI AND DESCA

6:10PM - 7:10 PM Panel Discussion: The Impact of AI on Economic, Social, Cultural and Environmental rights  
Panel Leader: **César Raúl Jiménez** Coordinator, Board of Directors, Argentina Chapter, COPAJU

**Ana Inés Algorta Latorre** Vice President, COPAJU  
**Gustavo Daniel Moreno** Secretary, COPAJU  
**Daniel David Urrutia Laubreaux** Member, COPAJU  
**María Julia Figueredo Vivas** Member, COPAJU  
**Tamila Ebrahimi Ipema** Member, COPAJU  
**Annamaria La Chimia** Professor of Law and Development at the University of Nottingham's School of Law

7:10 PM - 9:00 PM Dinner at the Casina Pio IV

## DAY 2 | WEDNESDAY, MARCH 5, 2025 AI'S GLOBAL CHALLENGES

### SESSION 4 - AI AND SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT

- 9:00 AM - 9:20 AM *Bridging the Global AI*  
**Gustavo Béliz** PASS Academician
- 9:20 AM – 9:50 AM *AI and Sustainable Development*  
**Almudena Fernandez** Chief Economist for Latin America and the Caribbean,  
United Nations Development Programme
- Discussion by **Ambassador Julissa Reynoso**
- 9:50 AM - 10:50 AM Panel Discussion: Algor-Ethics  
Panel Leaders: **Paolo Benanti** Pontificia Universidad Gregoriana  
& **Gustavo Daniel Moreno** Secretary, COPAJU
- Linda Strite Murnane** President, Board of Directors, United States Chapter, COPAJU  
**Teresa Cárdenas Puente** Associate, Perú Chapter, COPAJU  
**Ricardo Canales Herrera** Associate, El Salvador Chapter, COPAJU  
**Rebeca Xicohténcatl Corona** President, México Chapter, COPAJU  
**Ivana Wolansky** Member, Territorial Consolidation Commission, Argentina Chapter, COPAJU
- 10:50 AM – 11:10 AM Coffee Break
- 11:10 AM - 12:10 PM Panel Discussion: Capacity Building Strategies for AI in Developing Nations,  
Justice and Democracy in Flux  
Panel Leader: **Christoph Engel** PASS Academician
- Livia Cristina Marques Peres** Associate, Brazi Chapter, COPAJU  
**Valeria de los Ángeles Díaz** Member, Territorial Consolidation Commission, Argentina Chapter, COPAJU  
**Gerardo Gutiérrez Gayosso** Associate, México Chapter, COPAJU  
**Emilia Bustamante Oyague** Associate, Perú Chapter, COPAJU  
**Camilo Javier Cantero Cabrera** Founding Member, Paraguay Chapter, COPAJU
- 12:10 PM - 1:10 PM: Panel Discussion: “International Collaboration in AI Regulation” Six Judges and Magistrates  
Panel Leader: **Marcelo Suárez Orozco** PASS Academician & Chancellor,  
University of Massachusetts Boston
- Hugo Cavalcanti Melo Filho** Associate, Brazil Chapter, COPAJU  
**Humberto Sierra Porto** Member, Colombia Chapter, COPAJU  
**Ulises Augusto Yaya Zumaeta** Associate, Perú Chapter, COPAJU  
**Marian Gaston** Vice President, Board of Directors, United States Chapter, COPAJU  
**Delio Antonio Vera Navarro** President, Paraguay Chapter, COPAJU
- 1:10 PM – 3:10 PM Lunch

### SESSION 5 - AI TOOLS TO SERVE UNDERSERVED POPULATIONS

- 3:10 PM - 4:10 PM Panel Discussion: “Improving Access to Essential Services through AI”  
Panel Leader: **Marta Cartabia** PASS Academician
- Rómulo Rubén Abregú** – Member, Board of Directors, Argentina Chapter, COPAJU  
**Elinay Almedia Ferreira** – Associate, Brazil Chapter, COPAJU  
**Angélica Aquino Suárez** – Associate, Perú Chapter, COPAJU

**Lisa L. Atkinson** – Member, Board of Directors, United States Chapter, COPAJU  
**Adriana Orocú Chavarría** – Coordinator, Costa Rica Chapter, COPAJU (in formation)

- 4:10 PM - 5:10 PM      Panel Discussion: Case Studies on Justice, Information, and Misinformation  
Panel Leader: **Sr Helen Alford** PASS President
- María Alejandra Villasur García** Member, Board of Directors, Argentina Chapter, COPAJU  
**Alberto Bastos Balazeiro** Associate, Brazil Chapter, COPAJU  
**Ana Elizabeth Quinteros Castellanos** Secretary, Columbia Chapter, COPAJU  
**Joy Cossich Lobrano** Executive Director, United States Chapter, COPAJU  
**Bishop Marcelo Sánchez Sorondo** Former PASS Chancellor
- 5:10 PM – 5:30 PM      Coffee Break
- 5:30 PM – 6:00 PM      Closing Session  
**Marcelo Suárez Orozco** PASS Academician & Chancellor, University of Massachusetts Boston  
**Roberto Andrés Gallardo** President, COPAJU
- 6:00 PM - 7:00 PM      Closing Address by **His Holiness Pope Francis** | Human Dignity in the Age of AI

### Dinner on Your Own

Witnesses:

**Ms. Jenn Gross** Philanthropist  
**The Hon. Joseph Kennedy, III**  
**Mr. Jim Julian** President, University of Massachusetts Foundation  
**The Hon. Richard E. Neal** United States Congressman  
**Mr. Paul English** Computer Scientist, Entrepreneur  
**Justice David Lowy**  
**The Hon. Jason Snyder** Massachusetts Chief Information Officer & Secretary,  
Executive Office of Technology Services and Security  
**Ms. Ana Lucia Villela** President, Alana Foundation



# Further Thoughts on AI, Justice and Democracy

Artificial intelligence holds significant potential to promote justice, democracy, and the pursuit of truth. AI can be a tool for advancing social justice by addressing inequalities and improving resource allocation. For example, AI can identify at-risk populations and optimize interventions, such as predictive modeling to prevent youth homelessness. By analyzing large datasets, AI can help social workers and policymakers understand and address systemic issues related to mental health, substance use, and other social challenges. Additionally, AI can help ensure fairness in legal systems by identifying biases and improving transparency in decision-making processes.

## Enhancing Democracy

AI can enhance democratic processes by increasing citizen engagement and participation. It can facilitate better communication between citizens and their representatives through AI-driven platforms that allow for direct interaction and feedback. AI can also help voters make informed decisions by providing personalized information about candidates and policies. Furthermore, AI can democratize public discourse by assisting in formulating policy positions and political arguments, making them more accessible and understandable to the general public.

However, AI also poses risks to democracy, such as AI-generated disinformation and manipulation of public opinion. Therefore, it is crucial to implement regulatory frameworks that ensure AI is used ethically and transparently in democratic processes.

## Pursuit of Truth

AI systems can analyze vast amounts of information to identify patterns and provide insights that might not be immediately apparent. AI can offer personalized learning experiences in education, helping individuals understand complex issues and develop critical thinking skills. Additionally, AI can assist in fact-checking and verifying information, combating the spread of misinformation, and ensuring that accurate information is accessible to the public.

AI poses several significant threats to justice, democracy, and the pursuit of truth. Here are some of the key concerns:

### Threats to Justice

- **Bias and Discrimination:** AI systems can perpetuate and even amplify existing biases in data, leading to discriminatory outcomes in areas such as criminal justice and employment. For instance, AI tools used in the criminal justice system have been shown to exhibit racial biases, potentially leading to unfair treatment of minority groups. Similarly, AI-driven recruitment processes can result in biased hiring practices based on gender, race, and other characteristics.
- **Lack of Transparency and Accountability:** AI systems often operate as “black boxes,” making it difficult to understand how decisions are made. This lack of transparency can hinder accountability, mainly when AI is used in critical areas like law enforcement and judicial decision-making.

### Threats to Democracy

- **Election Interference:** AI can be weaponized to disrupt democratic processes, such as elections, by spreading misinformation and disinformation at scale. This includes the use of deepfakes and AI-generated fake news to manipulate public opinion and undermine trust in electoral outcomes.
- **Erosion of Democratic Institutions:** AI can weaken democratic institutions by facilitating the spread of propaganda and undermining the free press. The use of AI to micro-target propaganda and manipulate voter attitudes poses a significant threat to the integrity of democratic elections.
- **Surveillance and Privacy Concerns:** AI-driven surveillance technologies can infringe on individual privacy and civil liberties, causing abuses by authoritarian regimes and democratic governments if not adequately regulated.

### Threats to the Pursuit of Truth

- **Spread of Misinformation:** AI, particularly large language models, can generate convincing but false information, contributing to the spread of misinformation. This can undermine public trust in information sources and make it challenging to discern truth from falsehood.
- **Challenges in Fact-Checking:** While AI can assist in fact-checking, it also presents challenges due to its potential to produce inaccurate or biased outputs. The reliance on AI for fact-checking without human oversight can lead to errors and the propagation of false information.

On January 28, 2025, the Vatican released a comprehensive document titled “Antiqua et Nova” (Old and New) addressing the ethical and anthropological implications of artificial intelligence (AI)[1][9]. The document, approved by Pope Francis, was jointly prepared by the Dicastery for the Doctrine of the Faith and the Dicastery for Culture and Education [10].

[https://www.vatican.va/roman\\_curia/congregations/cfaith/documents/rc\\_ddf\\_doc\\_20250128\\_antiqua-et-nova\\_en.html](https://www.vatican.va/roman_curia/congregations/cfaith/documents/rc_ddf_doc_20250128_antiqua-et-nova_en.html)

## Key Points of the Vatican’s AI Statement

### Ethical Guidelines and Human Dignity

AI should be developed and used with respect for human dignity and the common good, following an anthropocentric approach [2]. The document stresses that AI should function as a tool to support human intelligence rather than replace it [3][6]. It highlights the unique and irreducible qualities of human intelligence which cannot be reduced to the simulacra and logic of algorithmic models, powerful as they are.<sup>1</sup>

The statement covers AI applications in various sectors, *inter alia*,

1. Warfare: Warns about AI’s potential to increase instruments of war beyond human oversight [4][6].
2. Healthcare: Acknowledges AI’s potential in medicine but emphasizes it should enhance, not replace, patient-provider relationships [9].
3. Education: Stresses the importance of maintaining teacher-student relationships that AI cannot replicate [9].
4. Economy and Labor: Cautions against the concentration of AI power in a few corporations and its impact on workers [9].

### Citations:

- [1] <https://www.usccb.org/news/2025/morality-ai-depends-human-choices-vatican-says-new-document>
- [2] <https://www.ddg.fr/actualite/vatican-guidelines-on-artificial-intelligence-an-ethical-and-spiritual-approach>
- [3] [https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2025/01/28/vatican-artificial-intelligence-ethics-pope-risks-warnings/3eb-be582-dd88-11ef-8889-d5c3924edafd\\_story.html](https://www.washingtonpost.com/business/2025/01/28/vatican-artificial-intelligence-ethics-pope-risks-warnings/3eb-be582-dd88-11ef-8889-d5c3924edafd_story.html)
- [4] <https://www.euronews.com/next/2025/01/29/vatican-calls-for-ai-to-complement-rather-than-replace-humans-in-new-guidelines>
- [5] <https://www.vaticanstate.va/en/news/1372-the-principles-behind-the-guidelines-on-artificial-intelligence.html>
- [6] <https://apnews.com/article/vatican-artificial-intelligence-ethics-pope-risks-warnings-231b4b7b8ed6a195ec920f1362c15e2>
- [7] <https://ipkitten.blogspot.com/2025/01/new-vatican-ai-guidelines-for.html>
- [8] <https://www.nytimes.com/2025/01/28/world/europe/vatican-artificial-intelligence-warning.html>
- [9] <https://www.americamagazine.org/politics-society/2025/01/28/vatican-artificial-intelligence-document-249797>
- [10] <https://www.catholicnewsagency.com/news/261849/new-vatican-document-says-ai-should-lead-to-a-renewed-appreciation-of-all-that-is-human>
- [11] <https://www.vaticannews.va/en/vatican-city/news/2025-01/new-vatican-document-examines-potential-and-risks-of-ai.html>

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<sup>1</sup> “However, even as AI processes and simulates certain expressions of intelligence, it remains fundamentally confined to a logical-mathematical framework, which imposes inherent limitations. Human intelligence, in contrast, develops organically throughout the person’s physical and psychological growth, shaped by a myriad of lived experiences in the flesh. Although advanced AI systems can “learn” through processes such as machine learning, this sort of training is fundamentally different from the developmental growth of human intelligence, which is shaped by embodied experiences, including sensory input, emotional responses, social interactions, and the unique context of each moment. These elements shape and form individuals within their personal history. In contrast, AI, lacking a physical body, relies on computational reasoning and learning based on vast datasets that include recorded human experiences and knowledge.

32. Consequently, although AI can simulate aspects of human reasoning and perform specific tasks with incredible speed and efficiency, its computational abilities represent only a fraction of the broader capacities of the human mind. For instance, AI cannot currently replicate moral discernment or the ability to establish authentic relationships. Moreover, human intelligence is situated within a personally lived history of intellectual and moral formation that fundamentally shapes the individual’s perspective, encompassing the physical, emotional, social, moral, and spiritual dimensions of life. Since AI cannot offer this fullness of understanding, approaches that rely solely on this technology or treat it as the primary means of interpreting the world can lead to “a loss of appreciation for the whole, for the relationships between things, and for the broader horizon.”[65]”

# List of Participants

ABREGÚ Rómulo Rubén  
AHN Michael  
ALFORD Sr. Helen  
ALGORTA LATORRE Ana Inés  
ALMEIDA FERREIRA Elinay  
AQUINO SUÁREZ Angélica  
ARROYO Raúl  
ATKINSON Lisa L.  
BASTOS BALEAZEIRO Alberto  
BATRES GUADARRAMA Lenia  
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BENANTI Fr. Paolo  
BENÍTEZ Maximiliano Francisco  
BLANCO REYES Edward Sidney  
BUSTAMANTE OYAGUE Emilia  
CANALES HERRERA Ricardo  
CANTERO CABRERA Camilo Javier  
CARDENAS PUENTE Teresa  
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DUACASTELLA ARBIZU Luis  
ENGEL Christoph  
ENGLISH Paul  
FENLON Matthew  
FERNANDEZ Almudena  
FERRERO Genoveva María  
FIGUEREDO VIVAS María Julia  
GALLARDO Roberto Andres  
GASTON Marian  
GROSS Jennifer  
GUTIÉRREZ GAYOSSO Gerardo  
HAO Hon. Yvonne  
HENRIQUES Isabella  
INTONTI Fabrizio  
IPEMA Tamila Ebrahimi  
JIMÉNEZ César Raúl  
JULIAN James  
KENNEDY III Hon. Joseph  
KINDER Molly  
LENZ DE LACERDA Gabriela  
LOBRANO Joy Cossich  
LOWY David  
LYNCH Hon. Stephen  
MARQUES PERES Livia Cristina  
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McELDOWNEY John  
MORENO Gustavo  
MURNAME Linda Strite  
NEAL Hon. Richard  
NEMITZ Paul  
OROCU' CHAVARRIA Adriana  
POMPA Roberto Carlos  
QUINTEROS CASTELLANOS Ana Elizabeth  
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REYNOSO Julissa  
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SÁNCHEZ SORONDO Marcelo  
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SNYDER Jason  
SUÁREZ-OROZCO Marcelo  
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TURKSON Card. Peter  
URRUTIA LAUBREAU Daniel David  
VERA NAVARRO Delio Antonio  
VILLASUR GARCÍA María Alejandra  
VILLELA Ana Lucia  
WOLANSKY Ivana  
XICOHTÉNCATL CORONA Rebeca  
YAYA ZUMAETA Ulises Augusto  
ZUÑIGA GONZÁLEZ Jesús

# Biographies



**Rómulo Rubén Abregu.** Asesor de Incapaces Departamento judicial Trenque Lauquen, Pcia Buenos Aires , Argentina. Especialista en Derechos del Niño de Universidad Nacional de Buenos Aires. Corte Suprema Justicia de la Nación y Unicef Argentina. Director de Diplomatura de Niñez y adolescencia de la Universidad Nacional de la Matanza desde el año 2000. Prosecretario de la Asociación de Magistrados y Funcionarios y Profesionales de la Justicia de niñez, adolescencia y Flia. ( AJUNAF). Vocal actual del Capítulo Argentino del Comité Panamericano de jueces y juezas por los Derechos sociales ( COPAJU).



**Dr. Michael Ahn** is an associate professor of public administration at the University of Massachusetts Boston, specializing in digital government, artificial intelligence (AI), and public management. He focuses on how AI reshapes society and public service while minimizing potential harms. He holds an MPA and Ph.D. in Public Administration from Syracuse University and a degree in economics from the University of Oregon. Dr. Ahn's research emphasizes the ethical principles of compassion and empathy in AI development. Dr. Ahn is a national council member of the American Society for Public Administration (ASPA) and has served in various leadership roles. His goal is to balance the power of AI with ethical considerations, ensuring technology serves the common good.



**Ana Inés Algorta Latorre.** Federal judge in Rio Grande do Sul, Brazil, since 1998. Master in Human Rights, Development and Interculturalism by Universidad Pablo de Olavide, Sevilla, 2019. Member and Vice-President of COPAJU - Comité Panamericano de Juezas y Jueces por los Derechos Sociales y Doctrina Franciscana" since 2019. Ms. Algorta Latorre is passionate in working with economic, social, cultural and environmental human rights. She has also large experience in self-compositive approaches to conflicts. Her field of work in the Court has been mostly Administrative and Social Security Law."



**Elinay Almeida Ferreira,** Labor Judge of the Labor Court of Altamira, Pará, Brazil. She currently serves as an Auxiliary Judge to the Presidency of the National Council of Justice – CNJ. She holds a Law degree from the Federal University of Pará and a Master's degree in Law, Public Policy and Regional Development from the University Center of Pará (CESUPA). She is a member of the Brazilian Chapter of the Pan-American Committee of Judges for Social Rights and the Franciscan Doctrine (COPAJU Brazil). She works within the Labor Court in groups that deal with equity, race and discrimination.



**Angelica Aquino Suarez,** Juez Superior Titular de la Corte Superior de Justicia de Huánuco. Abogada por la Universidad de Huánuco. Magister en derecho con mención "Derecho Civil y Comercial" por la Universidad Nacional Hermilio Valdizan De Huánuco. Doctora en Derecho por la Universidad Nacional Hermilio Valdizan de Huánuco. Fiscal Provincial Titular del Distrito Fiscal de Huánuco periodo 2005-2015. Juez Superior Titular de la Corte Superior de Justicia de Huánuco del periodo 2016 a la fecha. Ex presidenta de la Sala Penal de Apelaciones Permanente Supraprovincial de Huánuco. Ex presidenta del Jurado Nacional de Elecciones periodo 2022. Ex presidenta de la Sala Mixta Descentralizada Permanente Supraprovincial de la Provincia de Leoncio Prado. Ex Coordinadora Distrital del Programa Nacional de Acceso a la Justicia de Personas en Condición e Vulnerabilidad y Justicia en tu Comunidad Periodo 2018-2022. Integrante del Comité Capítulo Perú. Actualmente integrante de la Sala Penal De Apelaciones Transitoria de Huánuco.



**Raúl Arroyo.** Pachuca, Hidalgo, Mexico, 1959. Graduated in law from the Autonomous University of Hidalgo, where he was a professor of Constitutional Law, coordinator of University Extension, director of the Institute of Social Sciences and General Secretary. He is currently a judge of the H. Superior Court of Justice of that federal entity. In the public service of his state, he has been president of the Electoral Tribunal, president of the Human Rights Commission and Attorney General of Justice. He is the author and co-author of books and articles on legal and historical topics. He belongs to the Illustrious and National Bar Association of Mexico, the Mexican Academy of Jurisprudence and Legislation, A.C., and the Mexican Academy of Language.



**Judge Lisa L. Atkinson** (Northern Cherokee/Osage) maintains a private law practice while also serving and having served as a judicial officer at every level (administrative, trial, and appellate) in more than 40 tribal courts throughout the United States over the past 24 years. Judge Atkinson has spoken at over twenty state/national/international events on Indian Law subjects, including issues of training and practice in Tribal Courts, Domestic Violence, the Indian Child Welfare Act, diversity in the legal profession, Tribal Violence Against Women Act provisions, human trafficking in the casino industry, Murdered and Missing Indigenous Persons, Boarding Schools, voter disenfranchisement, and Indigenous Water Rights. Judge Atkinson has also published multiple articles on Indian Law topics and has taught multiple college and university-level courses on a variety of subject.



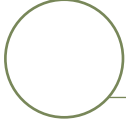
**Maximiliano Francisco Benitez** es abogado, egresado de la Universidad Nacional del Litoral (UNL) y especialista en Derecho Penal. Fue Defensor de primera Instancia y de Cámara en Concordia (1995-2006), Juez de Instrucción N° 4 de Concordia (2006-2008) y es Defensor General de Entre Ríos desde 2009. Es Director del R.U.A.E.R. desde su creación en 2011 y Presidente del Órgano de Revisión de Salud Mental de Entre Ríos desde 2017. Fue presidente de la Asociación de Defensores Públicos de Argentina y del Consejo Consultivo de la Dirección Nacional de Registros de Adoptantes. Coordinador del Consejo Federal de Defensores y Asesores Generales de Argentina (2015-2021). Integrante de la Comisión redactora del C.CyC. sobre Adopción. Ponente en la Academia de Ciencias del Vaticano (2023) y en diversos encuentros académicos sobre la Defensa Pública. Coautor del libro "ADOPCIÓN: Reflexiones para seguir aprendiendo" (Editorial Utopías, 2014). Docente en la UADER en la materia "Organización y Gestión del Estado".



**Sidney Blanco,** director del Capítulo El Salvador del COPAJU, exfiscal y acusador contra los militares que asesinaron los jesuitas (Elacuría y otros) en 1989 en San Salvador, juez retirado tras 25 años de ejercicio judicial en materia penal. Fui magistrado de la Sala de lo Constitucional de la Corte Suprema de Justicia (9 años), y emitimos sentencias relacionadas con la salud, educación, trabajo, seguridad social, reparación o indemnización de las víctimas, independencia judicial, participación política, entre muchas. Tengo 30 años de ser profesor de la jesuita Universidad Centroamericana UCA enseñando derecho penal y procesal penal, derecho procesal constitucional y derecho penitenciario. Actualmente soy consultor en temas de seguridad democrática, justicia y derechos humanos.



**Emilia Bustamante Oyague**, titular supreme judge of the Supreme Court of Justice of the Republic of Peru. Professor at the Faculty of Law of the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru. Lawyer and Master in Legal Research from the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru. Master's Degree in Legal Argumentation from the University of Alicante (Spain). With studies completed in the doctorate in law from the Universidad Nacional Mayor de San Marcos. With numerous publications in collective books and specialized magazines, on family issues, inheritance, among other matters. With experience in social projection at the Pontifical Catholic University of Peru.



**Ricardo Canales Herrera**, former judge in adult and juvenile criminal matters respectively, for a period of more than 20 years, and former Professor at the Faculty of Law of the University of El Salvador and the José Simeón Cañas Central American University (UCA), currently in professional liberal practice.



**Camilo Javier Cantero Cabrera**. Doctor en Ciencias Jurídicas, de 51 años, actual presidente del Tribunal de Apelación Civil y Comercial, 2.ª Sala, de Itapúa. Ha sido juez de Niñez y Adolescencia en Misiones y juez de Paz en Yabebyry. Es docente universitario en varias instituciones, como la UNA, UNP, UNI y UNAE. Autor de artículos científicos y obras jurídicas, destacándose su libro sobre el derecho a la vida de neonatos y niños. Es miembro de ALAMPYONAF, del Comité Ejecutivo de la Asociación de Jueces del Paraguay y del Comité Panamericano de Jueces y Juezas por los Derechos Sociales de la Doctrina Franciscana, capítulo Paraguay. Participa en la Mesa Interinstitucional sobre terapia intensiva infantil y colabora en el diario ABC Color.



**Teresa Cardenas Puente**, Jueza Especializada de Familia del Poder Judicial del Perú, doctoranda en Derechos Humanos en la Universidad Internacional Iberoamericana de México, Maestra en "Solución de Conflictos" por la Universidad San Martín de Porres, con diplomaturas y especialización en Derecho de Familia, Género, Infancia, y Acceso a la Justicia por la Universidad de Jaén – España; y especialista en "Prevención de Conflictos y Cultura de Paz"; docente de post grado de la Universidad Continental y Universidad San Martín de Porres e investigadora con publicaciones sobre "Barreras de acceso a la justicia" e "Infancia".



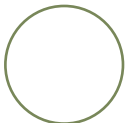
**Marta Cartabia** (PhD, European University Institute, 1993) is full professor of Constitutional Law at Bocconi University, Milan and President emerita of the Italian Constitutional Court. She is currently serving as Dean to Public Engagement and Institutional Affairs in Bocconi. She has served as Minister of Justice of Italy in the Draghi Government (February 2021 – October 2022). Since December 2017, she is a member for Italy of Venice Commission, where she has been elected Vice-President in December 2023. Her research focuses on domestic and translational constitutional law, constitutional adjudication, and justice systems and protection of fundamental rights. She sits in the scientific and editorial board of many Italian and international academic law journals. She has been co-president of ICON+S (The International Society of Public Law); and a co-founder of the Italian Chapter of the same society in 2018, she was its co-president until 2021. She was awarded a number of civic and academic honors, among which Honorary Doctorate in Law, Universidad Complutense de Madrid (Spain), 2022 and Sant'Anna School of Advanced Studies (Pisa) 2020. She published 25 books and more than 200 articles in different languages.



**Hugo Cavalcanti Melo Filho**, Labor Judge at the Regional Labor Court of Pernambuco, Brazil. As-sociate Professor of Labor Law in undergraduate and postgraduate Law courses at the Federal University of Pernambuco. Master and Doctor in Political Science from the Federal University of Pernambuco. Events Coordinator of the Brazilian chapter of the Pan-American Committee of Judges for Social Rights and Franciscan Doctrine – COPAJU. Former president of the Latin American Association of Labor Judges and the National Association of Labor Judges of Brazil. Author of dozens of books in the areas of Labor Law and Political Science. Coordinator of the Labor Law and Critical Social Theory Research Group. Member of the American Association of Jurists, the Brazilian Association of Jurists for Democracy, the Luso-Brazilian Association of Jurists and the Italo-Brazilian Institute of Labor Law. Scientific Director of the Institute for Research and Advanced Studies of the Judiciary and the Public Ministry of Labor.



**Mariem De La Rosa Bedriñana**, Presidenta de la Cuarta Sala de Derecho Constitucional y Social Transitoria. Jueza Suprema Titular, Presidenta de la Cuarta Sala de Derecho Constitucional y Social Transitoria de la Corte Suprema de Justicia, y Coordinadora Nacional del Poder Judicial ante la Cumbre Judicial Iberoamericana; asimismo ha sido Presidenta del Consejo Directivo de la Academia de la Magistratura y Jefa de la Oficina de Control de la Magistratura del Poder Judicial.



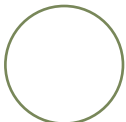
**Valeria de los Angeles Diaz**, Escribana y Abogada egresada de la Universidad Católica de Santiago del Estero (UCSE) Año 2011. Mediadora. Diplomada en Derecho Procesal Civil por la Universidad Austral. Diplomada en Sistema de Protección Integral de Derechos de Niños, Niñas y Adolescentes por la Universidad Nacional del Nordeste. Diplomada Judicial en Género por la Corte Suprema de Justicia de la Nación Argentina. Actualmente Jueza Civil y Comercial con competencia en Familia en la circunscripción judicial Copo, sede Monte Quemado, Santiago del Estero, Argentina e Integrante del Comité de Consolidación Territorial, del Capítulo Argentina de COPAJU.



**César Manuel Diesel Junghanns**, Abogado por la Universidad Nacional de Asunción (Paraguay). Doctor en Derecho por la Universidad Nacional de Pilar (Paraguay). Ministro de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de la República del Paraguay desde el año 2020, integrando la Sala Constitucional. Presidente de la Corte de Suprema de Justicia años 2020 y 2023. Miembro del Jurado de Enjuiciamiento de Magistrados (Año 2022). Superintendente/Director de Transparencia y Anticorrupción y Director jurídico de la Justicia Electoral de la República del Paraguay (Años 2001 al 2020). Miembro y Vicepresidente del Consejo de la Magistratura de la República del Paraguay (Años 1998 – 2001). Vice Ministro de Justicia del Ministerio de Justicia y Trabajo (Año 1998) Ejercicio de la profesión de abogado en el área civil, comercial y laboral como litigante y asesor de empresas.



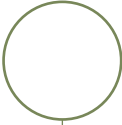
**Dr. Luis Esteban Duacastella Arbizu**. Lawyer, graduated from the University of Buenos Aires in 1978. Certified trainer for the Criminal Procedure Reform by the Center for Judicial Studies of the Americas (CEJA) Organization of American States (OAS) Santiago de Chile 2007. Currently: Councillor representing the Legislature on the Council of the Magistracy of the Judicial Branch of the Autonomous City of Buenos Aires for the period 12/2023 to 12/2024. Previous Positions: Academic Councillor representing the Legislature at the Judicial Training Center of the same city from April 2020 to April 2022. Deputy Public Defender at the Public Defender's Office CABA. 2013-2019. Prosecutor at the Public Prosecutor's Office CABA 1998-2012.



**Christoph Engel**, Director of the Max Planck Institute for Research on Collective Goods, Bonn, Professor of Law at Bonn University, Professor Emeritus at Erasmus University Rotterdam, Dres. h.c., recipient of the life time award of the European Association of Law and Economics. As a trained lawyer, Christoph Engel has brought empirical legal studies to Germany, chiefly using experimental methods. Most of his recent work capitalizes on the power of large language models, and gauges their limitations. His papers have been published in the top law journals, occasionally also in econ, psychology, and computer science outlets. 13 of his students have become law professors.



**Almudena Fernández** is UNDP's Chief Economist for Latin America and the Caribbean (LAC), leading the SDG and Policy Team, providing strategic policy advice on economic trends, forecasts and challenges across the region and their impact on achieving the SDGs. She is also in charge of the LAC regional office's research and knowledge production programme, including the production of the Regional Human Development Report, in close collaboration with the UNDP-wide network of economists. With more than 15 years of experience in technical positions at UNDP, she has led the development of content and knowledge products in the region and specializes in issues related to inequality, poverty, innovation, and sustainable development in LAC. She holds a master's degree in Public Administration from Columbia University, and a bachelor's degree in Economics and Anthropology from the University of Chicago, USA.



**Dr. Genoveva María Ferrero** is a lawyer in Buenos Aires, Argentina. She has held key positions in the Executive, Legislative, and Judicial branches of the Autonomous City of Buenos Aires, gaining a comprehensive view of public law. She holds a Doctorate in Economics and Government, a Master of Law in Government Procurement, and a Master's in Crisis Management and Security, among other qualifications. Currently, she serves as the Secretary of General Administration and Budget of the Judiciary of Buenos Aires (CABA) and Vice-President of the Council of the Judiciary of CABA. In 2023, she became Secretary of Administration, Justice, and Security Operational Support, overseeing the Buenos Aires Police. She is a professor and teaches at various institutions, focusing on Administrative Law, Public Procurement, and Human Rights. Dr. Ferrero is dedicated to human rights, disability integration, and gender equality. She manages the Observatory of Disability in the Judiciary of CABA and is an author of several books and articles on public law.



**Judge Marian F. Gaston** currently presides over criminal trials on the San Diego Superior Court. She is a member and past chair of the statewide California Judges Association Ethics Committee, and teaches throughout the country and internationally on topics including judicial ethics, criminal law and trial advocacy. Prior to being appointed to the bench Judge Gaston served as a Deputy Public Defender representing clients charged with crimes ranging from petty theft to capital murder. She graduated from the University of California at Berkeley School of Law in 1996.



**Gerardo Gutiérrez Gayosso**, Magistrate of the Third Criminal Chamber and Head of the Eighth Unitary Criminal Chamber of the Superior Court of Justice of the State of Puebla, has over 20 years of experience in the judiciary. He has held various positions, including Criminal Judge and Academic Coordinator of the Judicial Studies Institute. He holds an Honorary Doctorate and a Master's degree in Criminal Procedural Law, and a Law Degree. He also has multiple certifications in areas such as Adolescent Law and the Accusatory and Adversarial Criminal System. Dr. Gayosso has taught at various institutions, including the Benemérita Autonomous University of Puebla, focusing on training judges, prosecutors, and defenders. He has been honored with the Ibero-American Medal for his contributions to the judicial system.



**Yvonne Hao** is the Secretary of the Executive Office of Economic Development. She has had more than 25 years of executive business experience as a senior executive, including as Co-founder, Advisor, and Managing Director at investment firm Cove Hill Partners and as an Operating Partner at Pillar Ventures. Previously, she was the Chief Operating Officer and Chief Financial Officer of PillPack, an online pharmacy that was acquired by Amazon in 2018. She is also a former Operating Partner at Bain Capital. In addition, Hao has been a Board Director of companies such as CarGurus, Flywire, Gentherm, ZipRecruiter, and Bose. She also has been involved in the community, is the Vice Chair of the Board of Trustees of Beth Israel Lahey Health, and a Trustee Emeriti of her alma mater, Williams College. She lives in Williamstown and Cambridge and is a graduate of Williams College and the University of Cambridge.



**Judge Tamila Ebrahimi Ipema**, California Superior Court (Ret.), San Diego, California, USA, and a COPAJU Board Member. As an Iranian refugee in the U.S., Judge Ipema has dedicated her life to public service and human rights. She received a Master of Laws degree focusing on international comparative law from Georgetown Law, and served as a trial court judge in California for 17 years. Judge Ipema is a former president of National Association of Women Judges (NAWJ), and has received many awards including the "Humanitarian Award" from the California Judges' Association.



**César Raúl Jiménez**, juez en lo Correccional y de Menores de la Provincia de Misiones, Argentina, es abogado y especialista en Derecho Penal por la Universidad Nacional del Nordeste. Diplomado en Justicia Juvenil por la Universidad de Ginebra, Suiza, es presidente de la Asociación de Magistrados y Funcionarios de la Justicia de Menores y de Familia de la República Argentina (Ajunaf) y ex catedrático de la Universidad Católica de Santa Fe. Autor del libro 'Homicidio simple en accidentes de tránsito', ha sido invitado como ponente por la Pontificia Academia de Ciencias del Vaticano en tres oportunidades. Miembro fundador del Capítulo Argentino de Jueces y Jueces por los Derechos Sociales y la Doctrina Franciscana, actualmente coordina dicho capítulo, destacándose por su compromiso con la justicia social y los derechos humanos.



**Molly Kinder** is a fellow at the Brookings Institution in Washington, DC, where she leads a project on the impact of generative AI on work and workers. She is a nationally recognized expert in labor policy, economic inequality and the present and future of work. Previously, Molly directed New America's research for its Work, Workers & Technology initiative and was professor of practice at Georgetown University, where she taught a new graduate-level seminar on the social, economic and policy implications of artificial intelligence. Molly co-founded the Global Innovation Fund, a \$200 million social impact fund, and was its vice president of policy; served in the Obama administration as a director in a new innovation program at USAID; and is co-author of one of the Center for Global Development's best-selling books. Earlier in her career, Molly worked overseas in Liberia, India and Pakistan with the World Bank and Government of Liberia. Molly has an MPA/ID from Harvard's Kennedy School and a BA from the University of Notre Dame, where she was the first woman in the marching band's Irish Guard. A proud alum of more than 16 years of Catholic education, Molly began her career as a Jesuit Volunteer in Portland, Oregon.



**Gabriela Lenz de Lacerda**, Labor Judge since 2010, is Vice Coordinator of COPAJU Brasil. Gabriela has a Master's degree in Human Rights, Interculturality and Development from Pablo de Olavide University (Sevilla - Spain). Her research is about the profile of the judiciary. She also works with themes of human rights, like gender, race, childhood, slave labor and indigenous peoples. She has articles and texts published on the subject of labor law, and she also serves on several commissions of the judiciary on human rights issues.



**Judge Joy Cossich Lobrano** is the Executive Director of US-COPAJU and presides on the Louisiana Court of Appeal (former Prosecutor and District Judge in Civil, Criminal, Juvenile, and Family Courts) with degrees from NYU and Loyola Law Schools and Tulane University. She is the founder, visionary, and pragmatist of various nonprofits, public-private partnerships including the 2005 Founder of Community CARE Centers for Early Intervention; the 2009 Founder of the Justice<sup>3</sup> and CARE<sup>3</sup>, a Synergetic Theory and Application Model of Integral Justice focusing on the integration of Judiciary, Education, and Healthcare Systems, Early Identification of Family Suffering and Education Disruptions, and Multi-disciplinary Protocols for Systematic-Systemic Changes in Delivery of Human Services and Justice; and the 2011 Founding Board Member of Eden Centers for Hope and Healing providing a continuum of trauma-focused care and shelter for trafficking victims and lifelong community of care for survivors.



**David Lowy.** In February 2024, David Lowy joined the University of Massachusetts President's Office as General Counsel. Previously, he served as an Associate Justice on the Massachusetts Supreme Judicial Court (SJC), appointed by Governor Charlie Baker. He holds a B.A. from the University of Massachusetts, Amherst, and graduated magna cum laude from Boston University School of Law in 1987. Justice Lowy has held various positions, including associate in the Litigation Department of Goodwin, Procter & Hoar, law clerk to Judge Edward F. Harrington, assistant district attorney in Essex and Suffolk Counties, and Deputy Legal Counsel to Governor William F. Weld. He was first appointed to the bench in 1997 as a District Court Judge and later to the Superior Court bench in 2001 by Governor Paul Cellucci. Justice Lowy has contributed to the publication of the Massachusetts Guide to Evidence and has held adjunct professorships at various institutions, including New England School of Law, Suffolk University Law School, Boston University School of Law, and the University of Massachusetts School of Law, where he teaches courses in evidence.



**U.S. Congressman Stephen F. Lynch (D-MA)** was first sworn into Congress in October 2001. A former structural ironworker and president of the Iron Workers Union, Lynch transitioned to labor and employment law before being elected to the Massachusetts House of Representatives in 1994 and the State Senate in 1996. In the U.S. House of Representatives, Lynch is a senior member of the Financial Services Committee and the Committee on Oversight and Government Reform. As the lead Democrat on the Subcommittee on Digital Assets, Financial Technology, and Artificial Intelligence, he focuses on the oversight and regulation of innovative financial products to protect consumers and the financial system. He has also served as Democratic Chair of the Bipartisan Working Group on Artificial Intelligence, promoting responsible AI technology. Lynch and his wife Margaret live in South Boston, where they raised their daughter Victoria and niece Crystal.



**Vipin Mayar,** Head of AI Innovation; Fidelity Investments. Vipin Mayar has been involved in leading AI at Fidelity for the last 7 years, is currently featured in the Top 150 AI Execs leading AI Innovation globally. At Fidelity, he established and led the AI Center of Excellence which included building the AI practices, use cases, an enterprise AI Academy and building a talented team of 200 + data scientists. During that period, he has been on numerous boards including MIT Computer Science AI Lab (CSAIL) and CFA Institute Global Board. He has given guest lectures on AI at MIT, HBS and Tulane University. He is a published author on Digital ROI, recipient of industry awards and a keynote speaker at industry conferences. He graduated magna cum laude with an MBA in Finance and Marketing from Tulane University and an undergraduate engineering degree from the Indian Institutes of Technology (IIT), Delhi.



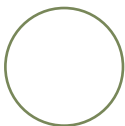
**John Francis McEldowney,** Emeritus Professor of Law at the University of Warwick, is a member of the Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences. His research includes legal history and public law. He has published many books and articles covering public law. His specialist subjects include, regulation, the role of financial accountability in the context of the National Audit Office, and holding Parliament to account. He has given evidence to various Parliamentary Select Committees and is a past chair of the Study of the Study of Parliament Group, a group that seeks to encourage and enhance parliamentary systems of accountability. Regulatory systems are particularly relevant to the future of AI and learning the lessons of past regulatory strategies are pertinent to AI systems.



**Gustavo Daniel Moreno.** Secretario del Comité Panamericano de Jueces y Jueces por los Derechos Sociales y Doctrina Franciscana (COPAJU). Asesor Tutelar (defensor de niñas, niños y adolescentes y de personas con padecimientos mentales) de la Cámara de Apelaciones en lo Contencioso Administrativo, Tributario y Relaciones de Consumo (Poder Judicial de la Ciudad Autónoma de Buenos Aires). Abogado egresado de la Universidad de Buenos Aires. Especialista en Derecho de Familia egresado de la Universidad de Buenos Aires. Docente de posgrado de la Especialización en Derecho de Familia y de la Maestría de Derecho de Familia, Infancia y Adolescencia (Facultad de Derecho de la Universidad de Buenos Aires). Secretario General de la Asociación Argentina de Magistrados, Funcionarios y Profesionales de la Justicia de Niñez, Adolescencia y Familia (AJUNAF).



**Linda Strite Murnane** has just completed a two year term as an Associate Justice on the High Court of the Republic of the Marshall Islands. She has ten years of previous judicial experience in the U.S. and internationally. She obtained her Juris Doctorate degree following studies at the Loyola University New Orleans School of Law and the University of Cincinnati. She was one of the first six Urban Morgan Institute Fellows in International Human Rights while at the University of Cincinnati. She worked for eight years for the United Nations at the International Criminal Tribunal for the former Yugoslavia and the Special Tribunal for Lebanon. She is the Chair of the U.S. Chapter – COPAJU.



**Paul F. Nemitz,** Visiting professor, European Legal Studies Department is Principal Advisor in the Directorate-General for Justice and Consumers of the European Commission. Prior to this he was the Director responsible for Fundamental rights and Union citizenship, the lead Director for the reform of the EU data protection legislation, the "Snowden" follow up, the negotiations of the EU - US Privacy Shield and the EU Code of Conduct against Hate speech on the internet. Before joining DG Justice, he held posts in the Legal Service of the Commission, the Cabinet of Commissioner Nielson, and in the Directorates General for Trade, Transport and Maritime Affairs. He has a broad experience as agent of the Commission in litigation before the European Courts and he has published extensively on EU law.



**Roberto Carlos Pompa** es Procurador y Abogado (UBA, Argentina). Fue Presidente de la ALJT y Ex Vice Presidente de la AIDTSS. Es miembro fundador y Vice Coordinador del Capítulo Argentina del Comité Panamericano de Jueces y Jueces Sociales bajo la Doctrina Franciscana. Actualmente, es Juez de la Excma. Cámara Nacional de Apelaciones del Trabajo de la República Argentina y Profesor Titular en la Facultad de Ciencias Sociales de la UBA. Es especialista en Derecho Constitucional Social y Magister en Empleo, Relaciones Laborales y Diálogo Social (Universidad Castilla La Mancha, España). Ha sido becado por la Escuela Judicial del Consejo General Judicial de España. Consejero Directivo de la Facultad de Ciencias Sociales de la UBA y Consejero de la Escuela Judicial del Consejo de la Magistratura Nacional de Argentina. Es ponente nacional e internacional, publicista y profesor en diversas universidades de América Latina y Europa. Ha sido distinguido y condecorado a nivel nacional e internacional.



**Ana E. Quintero-Castellanos,** Abogado de la Universidad Colegio Mayor de Nuestra Señora del Rosario, Bogotá, con más de veinte (20) años de experiencia como Juez de la República de Colombia, actualmente Juez de Familia del Circuito. Docente e Investigador universitario en Derecho de Contratos, Comercial, Familia, Procesal Civil y Sociología Jurídica, Par académico. Secretario del capítulo Colombia del COPAJU. Miembro del Instituto Colombiano de Derecho Procesal. Con estudios de Doctorado en Derecho Procesal Contemporáneo, Magister en Derecho con énfasis en Derecho Procesal, Especialista en Derecho: Constitucional, Administrativo, Comercial, Procesal Civil y, formación en Teología Contemporánea. Coautor de las obras socio jurídicas: "Aportes y experiencias socio jurídicas: estudio de las violencias hacia las mujeres en Colombia", "Debates contemporáneos del derecho de familia y personas en Colombia" y "El derecho fundamental de las medidas cautelares civiles en Colombia". Ha recibido condecoraciones como juez de la República de Colombia y docente universitario.



**Julissa Reynoso** is a multilingual partner at a law firm, specializing in complex commercial litigation, regulatory enforcement, international arbitration, and cross-border disputes. She provides strategic advice to a range of clients. Julissa served as the U.S. Ambassador to Spain and Andorra, Assistant to President Joe Biden, and Chief of Staff to Dr. Jill Biden. She was also the U.S. Ambassador to Uruguay and Deputy Assistant Secretary of State for Western Hemisphere Affairs. Julissa has extensive experience in U.S. Courts, federal agencies, and international arbitrations, including under ICC and UNCITRAL rules. She has held senior roles at the White House and has been a strong advocate for gender equity.



**Jason Snyder** is the Secretary of the Executive Office of Technology Services and Security and Commonwealth CIO. He was previously the Chief Technology Officer at Harvard University. He has more than 30 years of information technology experience in government, higher education and the private sector. He has worked at Harvard for almost ten years, as a Program Director for Identity & Access Management, as Managing Director of Architecture and Engineering, and as Chief Technology Officer since 2015. He served as Chief Technology Officer of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts for the duration of Governor Patrick's tenure, and prior to that spent 13 years in the private sector at CSC Consulting Group. He's a graduate of Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute and lives in Reading.



**Marcelo M. Suárez-Orozco**, Chancellor of the University of Massachusetts, Boston, and the UCLA Wasserman Dean Emeritus, is a Member of the Council of the Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences. An anthropologist by training, Chancellor Suárez-Orozco is best known for his conceptual and empirical work on immigration, globalization, and education. His books and edited volumes, published by Harvard University Press, Stanford University Press, University of California Press, Cambridge University Press, New York University Press, Columbia University Press, inter alia, have won multiple awards and citations.



**Prof. Dr. Delio Vera Navarro**, Miembro del Tribunal de Apelación Penal de la Capital. Segunda Sala. Presidente de la Asociación de Jueces del Paraguay y del Capítulo Paraguay del Comité Panamericano de Jueces y Jueces por los Derechos Sociales y Doctrina Franciscana. Past President of the Federación Latinoamericana de Magistrados -FLAM. Miembro del Consejo de la Universidad Nacional de Asunción en representación de los docentes y catedrático de grado y postgrado en dicha casa de estudio, así como de la Universidad Nacional de Caaguazú en la Facultad de Derecho y Ciencias Políticas. Autor de varias publicaciones y obras jurídicas.



**María Alejandra Villasur García** is a Contentious Administrative and Tributary Judge in Buenos Aires and a Member of the Argentina Chapter of the COPAJU. She holds a law degree from Buenos Aires University (UBA) and a Master's in Administrative Law from Austral University. She is a Head Professor of the Master's in Administrative Law at the National University of Patagonia San Juan Bosco and teaches at the Judicial Training Center in Buenos Aires. She has also taught at Pontifical Catholic University of Argentina and Austral University. Her work on administrative law, human rights, social justice, and urban integration has been published in collaboration with various institutions, including the Judicial Public Defender's Office of Buenos Aires and the Sorbonne Studies and Research in Environmental Law.



**Pamela Scott Washington** is the Deputy Presiding Judge of the Anchorage District Court in Anchorage, Alaska. Judge Washington co-chairs the Alaska Supreme Court Fairness, Diversity & Equality Commission. She is a member of the International Association of Women Judges and is President Elect of the National Association of Women Judges. Judge Washington serves on the National Center for State Courts Blueprint for Racial Justice work group and the American Bar Association Judicial Editorial Board. She is a board member of the United States Chapter of the Committee of Pan American Judges on Social Justice. Judge Washington received her Bachelor of Arts in Telecommunications from Northern Arizona University in 1984 and her Juris Doctor from Arizona State University in 1991.



**Ivana Wolansky**, Abogada. Especialista en Derecho de Familia, Infancia y Adolescencia. Diplomada en Estudios de Género. Mediadora Especialista en Mediación Familiar. Docente de la Diplomatura en Derecho Procesal de Familia en la Universidad Nacional de la Patagonia San Juan Bosco. Jueza del Juzgado de Familia N° 3 de la ciudad de Trelew, Provincia de Chubut, Patagonia, Argentina.



**Rebeca Xicohtencatl Corona** nació en Tlaxcala, México. Es Licenciada en Derecho por la Universidad Autónoma de Tlaxcala, con especialidades en Justicia Penal para Adolescentes y Ejecución de la Pena. Además, tiene una maestría en Derecho Constitucional y Amparo, un Doctorado en Derecho Penal y una Maestría en Sistema Anticorrupción. Con 25 años de servicio judicial, ha sido magistrada, juez y servidora pública del Poder Judicial del Estado de Tlaxcala. En el sector privado, ha trabajado como asesora, consultora, investigadora y docente en diversas instituciones educativas a nivel nacional e internacional. Rebeca es evaluadora certificada de competencias a nivel nacional por el SISTEMA CONOCER. Desde noviembre de 2022, es miembro fundador y Presidenta del Capítulo México del Comité Panamericano de Juzgadores por los Derechos Sociales y Doctrina Franciscana.



**Doctor Ulises Augusto Yaya Zumaeta** è Juez Supremo Titular de la Corte Suprema de Justicia de la República e presidente de la Quinta Sala de Derecho Constitucional y Social Transitoria. È Maestro en Derecho Civil y Comercial por la Universidad de San Martín de Porres e Doctor en Derecho por la Universidad Nacional Federico Villarreal. Inoltre, ha completato il posgrado in Nuevos Retos de la Justicia en una Era de Pandemia, organizzato dal Departamento de Derecho Público della Universidad de Jaén e dal Poder Judicial del Perú. Si è occupato di docenza presso l'Universidad Inca Garcilaso de la Vega e l'Unidad de Posgrado della Universidad de San Martín de Porres. Ha partecipato come conferenziere in diversi congressi nazionali e internazionali e ha pubblicato libri come El Derecho Disciplinario Judicial, Temas de Derecho Obligacional, Temas de Derecho Bancario, El Proceso Cautelar en el Derecho Procesal Civil Peruano e El Proceso Único de Ejecución.



**Jesús Zúñiga González** es el Director del Instituto de Estudios Especializados e Investigación en Justicia Administrativa del Tribunal de Justicia Administrativa del Estado de Tlaxcala. Es asesor, consultor, investigador y docente en materia laboral, administrativa, fiscal, derechos humanos y sistema anticorrupción, y es certificador nacional por el Sistema CONOCER. Tiene doctorados en Derecho y Fiscal, maestrías en Materia Laboral y Derecho, así como estudios de maestría en Sistema Anticorrupción y especialidades en materia administrativa y derecho del trabajo. Ha sido docente e investigador en varias universidades, como la Universidad Autónoma de Querétaro (UAQ), INDEPAC y CEULVER. Es articulista y coautor del libro "El Rostro de la Pandemia Covid 19". Actualmente, es Presidente de la Comisión de Planeación y Seguimiento de Proyectos del Capítulo México del Comité Panamericano de Juzgadoras y Juzgadores sobre Derechos Sociales y Doctrina Franciscana.



# Memorandum

## Attendance

- Pickup schedule from the Domus Sanctae Marthae:  
On 4 and 5 March a bus will leave at 8.45am to accompany participants to the Casina Pio IV, where the meeting starts at 9.00am
- On 4 March the same bus will take you back to the Domus Sanctae Marthae at 9.00pm (after dinner); on 5 March at 7.00pm
- Lunches and dinner for the participants will be served at the Academy on 4 and 5 March. On 5 March only the lunch. If you are a vegetarian or have any dietary restrictions (food allergies, and/or religious restrictions), please let us know as soon as possible.

## Access instructions to the Vatican Casina Pio IV

- You can come through the entrance called Perugino (Via della Stazione Vaticana, no number, it's a very short street). Instructions to the Casina Pio IV, headquarters of the Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences, can be found in the following link:

<http://www.casinapioiv.va/content/accademia/en/about/contacts.html>

Just inside the gate there is a Vatican Security checkpoint. The Vatican Gendarmes already have the names of the invitees and will make sure everyone reaches us.

## For more information

- Please refer to [www.pass.va](http://www.pass.va) for further information on the Academy, the Academicians, and current and past events.
- Dress code: is formal business attire.
- Security: Invites are strictly personal. Please remember to bring a valid ID.



**WI-FI network:** academy-guest  
**Password:** G@rdens1936





**Chiesa di Santo Stefano degli Abissini**  
*St Stephen of the Abyssinians Church*

**Sede della Pontificia Accademia delle Scienze Scienze Sociali**  
*Seat of the Pontifical Academy of Social Sciences*  
**(Casina Pio IV)**

**Ingresso del Perugino**  
*The 'Perugino' gate*

**Ingresso Musei Vaticani**  
*Entrance gate to the Vatican Museum*

**Domus Sanctae Marthae**

**Altare Tomba S. Pietro**  
*Altar of St Peter's Tomb*

**Ingresso Sant'Uffizio**  
*The 'Sant'Uffizio' gate*

**Ingresso Sant'Anna**  
*The 'Sant'Anna' gate*

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